

TD Love & Money *Report of Findings*



Consumer Insights

June 2018

Background, Objectives, & Methodology



Background & Objectives

TD Bank conducted a survey focused on Couples & Money to guide press and marketing strategies. Survey topics include how often couples talk about money, how often they argue about money, along with their savings and spending habits.

Methodology

We conducted an online survey with 1749 respondents (1522 married/in a committed relationship; 227 divorcees). The national sample size of 1749 has a margin of error of +/- 2.3%.

Qualifying respondents were over 18 years of age, live in the U.S, and are in a relationship (not single) or divorced.

The survey fielded from June 14, 2017 to June 22, 2018. Survey was 12 minutes in length and fielded in English only.

Reporting

This report presents the findings in summary charts and tables. The statistical cross-tabulations are reported under a separate cover.

Significance is tested at 95% confidence interval and is represented by boxes:

- Significantly higher:
- Significantly lower:



Detailed Findings

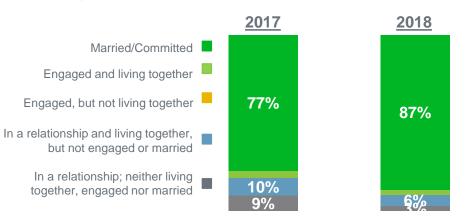
Respondents In Relationships

Relationship Status



Relationship Status

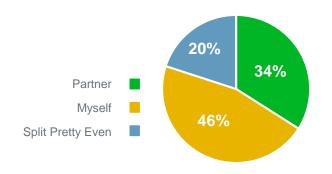
Nearly 9-in-10 who are in a relationship are married/committed (80%).



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
90%	85%	86%	86%	89%	89%	81%	89%
2%	5%	5%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%
0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	8%	7%
2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%

Primary Breadwinner

· Nearly half cite themselves as the primary breadwinner. Perceptions are similar across generations.



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
15%	55%	37%	34%	33%	18%	37%	31%
68%	23%	47%	47%	45%	64%	42%	47%
17%	23%	17%	19%	22%	18%	21%	21%

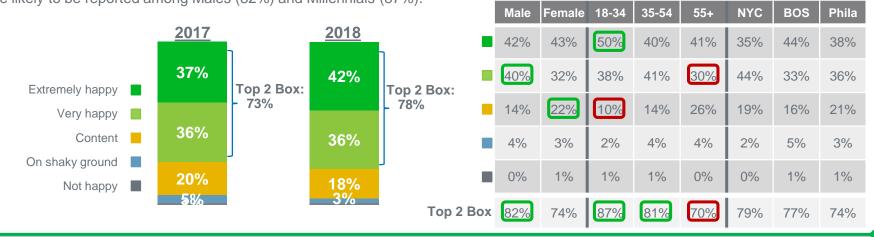
Q1. What is your current relationship status?

Q2C. When it comes to household income, who was the primary breadwinner?

Happiness & Romance

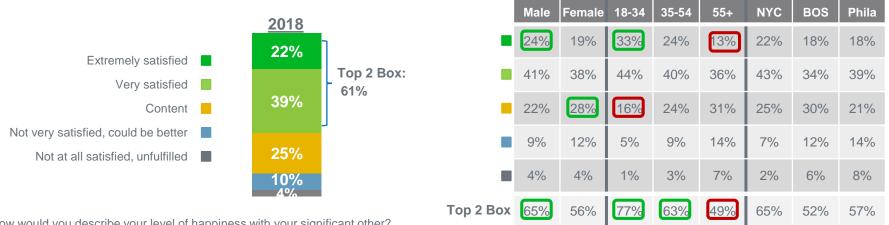
Relationship Happiness

Nearly 8-in-10 report that they are extremely or very happy with their relationship (78%) – up from this time last year! Happiness is more likely to be reported among Males (82%) and Millennials (87%).



Satisfaction with Romance/Intimacy

61% are satisfied with the level of romance/intimacy in their relationship – higher among Males and Millennials.



Q3A. How would you describe your level of happiness with your significant other?

Q3B. How would you describe your level of satisfaction when it comes to romance/intimacy with your significant other?



Indicates statistically higher than comparison group.



Indicates statistically lower than comparison group.

Talking About Money

Talk About Money

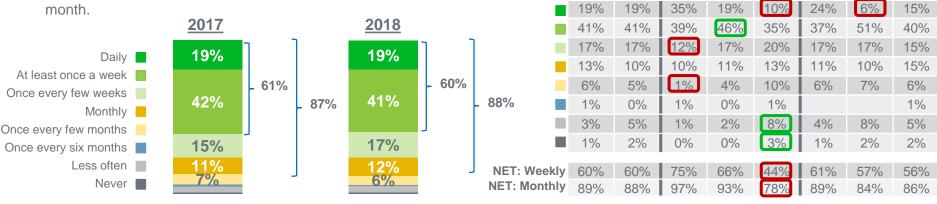


BOS

Phila

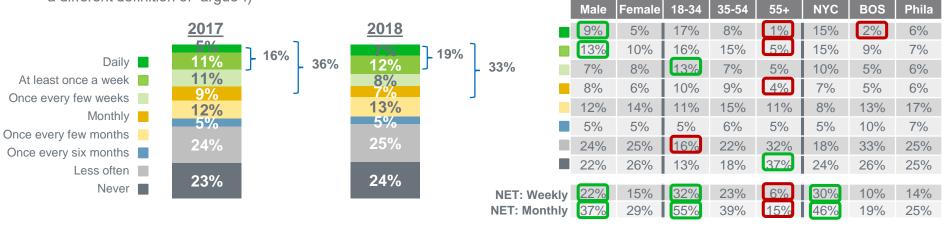
NYC

6-in-10 talk about money with their significant other at least once a week (60%). Millennials talk more, nearly all (97%) discuss money at least once a month.



Argue About Money

• 19% argue about money weekly and 33% argue about money at least monthly. Males believe they argue more than Females (perhaps a different definition of "argue"!)



Q4. How often do you talk about money with your significant other?

Q5. How often do you argue about money with your significant other?

Female

Male

18-34

35-54

55+

Talking About Money (Cont'd)

First Discuss Money

Nearly half (45%) discussed money within the first 3 months of their relationship.

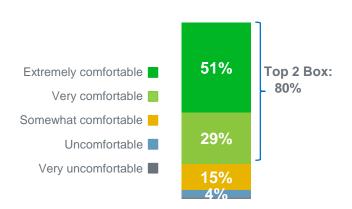




Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
45%	44%	31%	46%	50%	40%	36%	38%
15%	16%	24%	16%	11%	18%	19%	13%
19%	21%	24%	19%	19%	23%	19%	18%
12%	12%	15%	13%	9%	11%	17%	14%
3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%
7%	3%	2%	3%	9%	5%	6%	12%

Comfort Level Talking About Money

Nearly 8-in-10 are comfortable talking about money with their partner (80%); Millennials (90%) tend to be more comfortable talking about money.



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
49%	54%	54%	51%	49%	51%	48%	45%
31%	26%	35%	26%	29%	34%	28%	31%
16%	14%	7%	17%	16%	12%	20%	18%
4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%
1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%

Q6. How early in your relationship did you first discuss money?

Q7. How comfortable are you taking about money with your partner?



Internal Indicates statistically higher than comparison group.

Indicates statistically lower than comparison group.

Top 2 Box 80%

76%

85%

Why Talk About Money?



Those Who Talk about Money Weekly



Those Who Talk about Money Less than Once / Month



Married/In a Committed Relationship



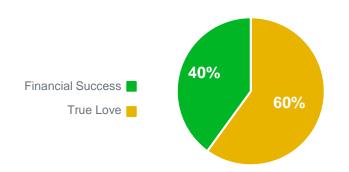
Divorced (looking back on relationship)



Financial Outlook

Financial Success or True Love?

Roughly 6-in-10 believe it is harder to find "true love" over "financial success". Millennials (57%) are less likely than older Americans (63%) to think that true love is difficult to find.



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
41%	38%	43%	40%	37%	42%	40%	49%
59%	62%	57%	60%	63%	58%	60%	51%

Greatest Financial Fears

Retirement is one of the greatest fears couples have related to money. Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ NYC BOS Phila 16% 20% 22% 16% 15% 18% 15% 22% Not being about to retire 18% 5% 13% 16% 23% 15% 15% 12% Not being able to provide for our family 14% 11% 11% 10% Not being able to pay off debt 13% 13% 12% 17% 14% 10% 9% 19% 12% 13% 9% 7% Being a victim of financial fraud/scams 3% 9% 10% 14% 12% 8% 11% 7% Loss of employment 12% 7% Losing our home or not being able to afford a home 8% 7% 6% 8% 9% 4% 6% 6% 7% 3% Not being able to vacation/travel 6% 5% 9% 12% 35% 25% 23% None of the above 20% 20% 20% 8% 20%

Q3C. Which is harder to find, financial success or true love?

Q12B.If you had to choose one, which of the following would you say is your biggest financial fear as a couple?

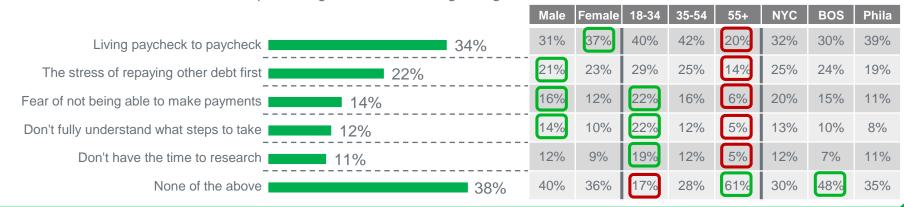


Barriers & Milestones

Barriers to Meeting Goals



The top barriers to meeting financial goals is living paycheck to paycheck (34%). About 4-in-10 adults under the age of 55 feel frustrated with this and that it is preventing them from reaching their goals.



Holding off on Milestones due to Finances

Buying a house (19%) tends to be the most common milestone that gets put on hold for financial reasons, particularly among millennials (42%). Millennials and New Yorkers are more likely to be holding off on key milestones due to financial insecurity.

	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
Buying a house 19%	20%	19%	42%	22%	4%	22%	11%	13%
Moving to a new city 10%	9%	12%	16%	11%	6%	15%	8%	9%
Starting a business 10%	13%	7%	23%	12%	1%	21%	5%	6%
Having a baby 9%	10%	8%	27%	9%	0%	12%	7%	2%
Taking a new job ■ 6%	8%	5%	13%	8%	1%	10%	2%	4%
Not holding off 61%	60%	62%	22%	54%	91%	49%	76%	74%

Q13. As a couple, which of the financial frustrations below is preventing you or has prevented you from reaching your goals?

Q14. What milestones, if any, are you holding off on until you feel financially ready?



Areas of Advice

Meet Financial Advisor •

3-in-10 meet with a financial advisor at least once per year (30%). Over half (55%) never met a financial advisor with their partner.



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
39%	21%	38%	27%	30%	42%	32%	23%
12%	10%	15%	12%	8%	9%	12%	9%
46%	66%	42%	57%	60%	48%	51%	66%
4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%

Types of Advice Most Needed

- Nearly a quarter (23%) state that they do not need any financial advice, particularly women (26%) and older people (41%).
- People in Boston are most likely to look for advice around retirement (21%)

Investing 17% Paying off debt 17% Saving 15% Retiring Budgeting 12% Buying a home 23%

None, we don't need any advice

Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
19%	15%	25%	16%	14%	23%	17%	20%
17%	18%	18%	21%	12%	14%	12%	16%
15%	15%	22%	17%	9%	18%	12%	14%
13%	12%	8%	14%	13%	9%	21%	15%
14%	10%	13%	13%	10%	12%	7%	12%
3%	4%	10%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%
20%	26%	5%	16%	41%	19%	27%	21%

Most Successful Areas of Financial Mgmt.

- · About 1-in 5 couples feel most successful in their abilities to budget (22%) and to pay off debt (20%).
- Millennials are more likely to feel that they are successful in investing than older couples.

Investing	10%
Paying off debt	20%
Saving	17%
Retiring	7%
Budgeting	22%
Buying a home	12%
None of the above	12%

Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
13%	7%	14%	9%	8%	17%	6%	10%
20%	20%	20%	18%	21%	16%	25%	22%
19%	16%	24%	18%	13%	18%	11%	13%
8%	7%	3%	3%	14%	6%	7%	9%
19%	24%	23%	23%	19%	23%	20%	22%
11%	13%	10%	13%	12%	7%	19%	13%
11%	13%	7%	15%	11%	11%	11%	11%

Q15. Do you and your partner meet with a financial advisor at least once a year?

Q11. Which financial topic do you need the most advice on as a couple?; Q12. Which of the following are you most successful at as a couple?



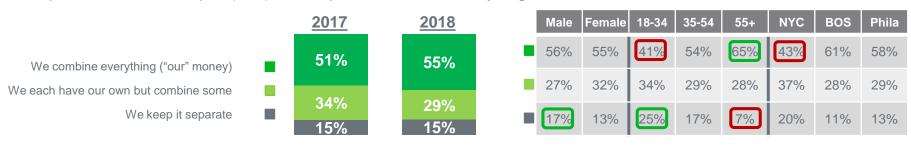
Internal Indicates statistically higher than comparison group.

Indicates statistically lower than comparison group.

Sharing Financials

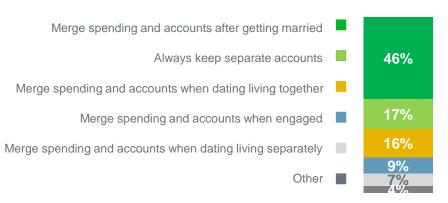
Approach to Sharing Money

- Half of respondents combine their money (55%). Only about 4-in-10 New Yorkers (43%) combine all their accounts, relative to 6-in-10 Bostonians (61%) and Philadelphians (58%).
- One-quarter of Millennial couples (25%) retain separate accounts for everything.



Sharing Accounts

- The most common time to merge accounts is after marriage (46%).
- 1-in-5 women (20%) claim that they and their partners always retain separate accounts.



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
45%	48%	28%	39%	65%	34%	47%	49%
15%	20%	13%	19%	18%	17%	20%	16%
17%	16%	26%	19%	8%	21%	13%	16%
11%	6%	12%	12%	2%	10%	11%	12%
10%	5%	16%	8%	1%	13%	5%	3%
3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	7%	4%	5%

Q20. Which statement below best reflects your current approach to sharing or merging your money with your significant other?

Q23. When it comes to deciding when to first share some or all of your accounts, do you/did you and your partner decide to merge spending and accounts?



Sharing Financials, cont'd



Sharing Bank Account

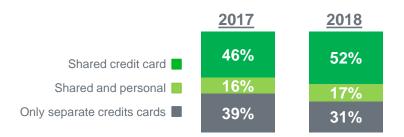
6-in-10 have shared bank accounts (60%); this is more prevalent among older respondents (67%).



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
62%	57%	57%	55%	67%	57%	60%	64%
22%	20%	23%	24%	18%	24%	23%	22%
16%	22%	20%	22%	15%	19%	17%	14%

Share Credit Card

Over half have one shared credit card (52%); again, this is more prevalent among older respondents (58%).



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
55%	48%	50%	47%	58%	45%	56%	59%
18%	16%	18%	18%	16%	21%	10%	17%
26%	37%	32%	35%	26%	33%	34%	25%

Q21. Do you and your partner share a bank account?

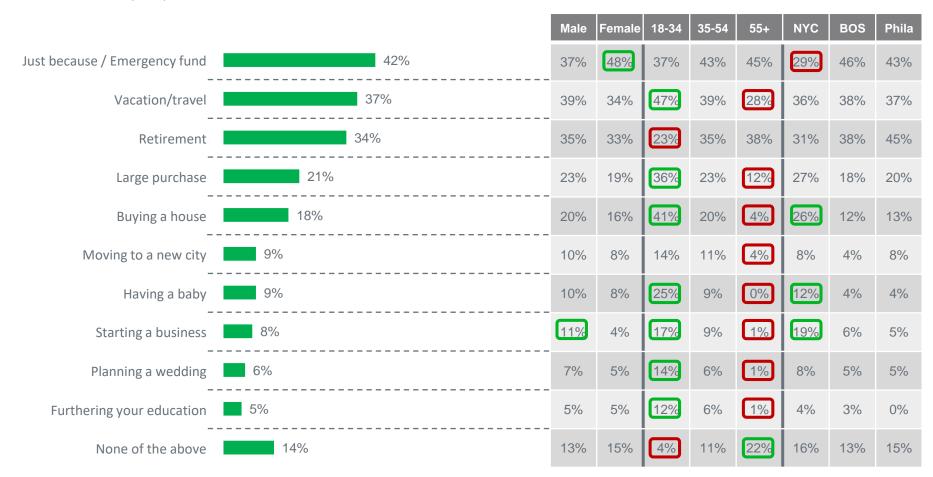
Q22. Do you and your partner share a credit card?

Saving Together



Currently Saving For

- Top reasons to save money are "just because" / as an emergency fund (42%), for vacation/ travel (33%), and for retirement (34%).
- Millennials are less likely to prepare for an emergency (37%) or retirement (23%), and are more likely to save for experiences like vacation/travel (47%).



Q25. What are you and your significant other currently saving for together?

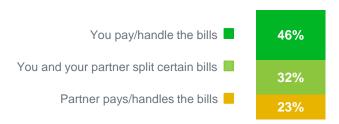


Managing Bills

Who Handles Bill Payments



- About one-third (32%) of couples split bills. Men are more likely to claim that they handle/pay bills themselves (49%).
- Millennials are the most open to having their partner pay the bills (28%) or to splitting bills (35%).



0		,					
Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
49%	42%	37%	44%	52%	44%	41%	48%
28%	36%	35%	33%	28%	29%	34%	27%
23%	22%	28%	23%	20%	28%	26%	24%

Decision Maker - Everyday Shopping

About half of the respondents (49%) are the primary decision makers for everyday purchases, particularly women respondents (61%).





Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
38%	61%	57%	52%	41%	52%	53%	49%
45%	34%	30%	38%	48%	36%	35%	39%
17%	5%	14%	10%	11%	12%	11%	12%

Decision Maker - Larger Purchases

7-in-10 couples make decisions about large scale purchases together.



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
33%	14%	38%	29%	11%	40%	17%	26%
61%	80%	49%	63%	87%	53%	77%	70%
7%	6%	13%	8%	1%	7%	6%	4%

Q32. How do you handle the task of paying the bills for your living expenses?; Q32b. When it comes to every day shopping/purchases, who is the primary decision maker? Q32c. When it comes to large scale purchases, who is the primary decision maker?





Digital Dating Services

Met Significant Other On Digital Dating Service



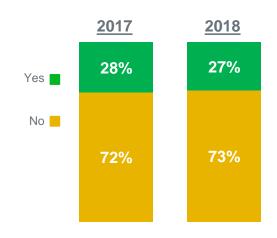
16% met their significant other on a digital dating service; not surprisingly, this is more common among the young (30%).

Yes, Met On **Digital Dating** :16% Service

Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
19%	13%	30%	18%	7%	21%	13%	14%

Discussed Money on DDS

Almost 3-in-10 report talking about money (27%) before going out on their first date through a digital dating service.





Q27. Did you meet your current significant other on a digital dating service such as Tinder, OKCupid, or Match.com? Q28. When using digital dating services like Tinder, OKCupid, or Match.com, have you ever discussed how much money either of you makes with a potential partner before meeting in person



Paying Bills

Paying on First Date



More than 8-in-10 men (84%) claim to pick up the bill on a first date while only 6% of women say the same.



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
84%	6%	43%	42%	53%	62%	44%	48%
8%	18%	12%	18%	8%	9%	13%	12%
4%	59%	35%	28%	32%	23%	28%	31%
1%	10%	6%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%
3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	8%	5%

Paying while in Committed Relationship

Once in a committed relationship, over one-third of respondents (36%) claim to consistently pay for meals and drinks for their partner, particularly men (63%).



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
63%	8%	35%	33%	40%	48%	42%	34%
22%	40%	34%	35%	24%	30%	26%	30%
6%	28%	20%	15%	16%	12%	13%	19%
0%	6%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%
9%	19%	7%	14%	17%	9%	15%	13%

Q28B. How did you typically pay the bill when on a first date?

Q28C. How do you typically pay the bills now that you are in a committed relationship?

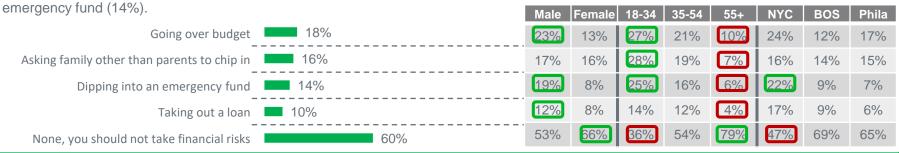


Wedding Finances

Financial Risks in Wedding

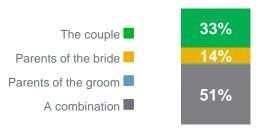


Top financial risks to take for weddings include going over budget (18%), asking parents to chip in (16%), and dipping into an



Who Should Pay For Wedding

The majority believe that the cost of a weddings should be spread out among both the couple and their families (51%).



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
34%	32%	38%	37%	27%	32%	31%	22%
19%	10%	15%	13%	16%	17%	10%	21%
2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%
46%	57%	45%	50%	56%	47%	58%	55%

Wedding Spend

 7-in-10 couples spent less than \$15,000 on their wedding, with the average wedding cost being \$13,383.

\$55,000 or more \$45,000 \$35,000-\$45,000 \$25,000-\$35,000 \$5,000-\$15,000 \$5,000-\$15,000 \$15,000-\$15,000 \$15,000	3% 11% 21% 49%	Average: \$13,383
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ge	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
	6%	1%	7%	5%	1%	9%	1%	0%
	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%
	7%	3%	10%	7%	1%	5%	3%	5%
	9%	5%	14%	8%	2%	14%	12%	7%
	12%	10%	18%	14%	4%	19%	13%	13%
	20%	23%	21%	23%	19%	21%	28%	29%
	42%	57%	24%	40%	72%	27%	41%	44%
Average	\$16,508	\$9,813	\$21,164	\$15,727	\$6,661	\$20,583	\$12,639	\$11,636

Q29. What financial risks are OK to take when planning a wedding?

Q30. Who should pay for a wedding?; Q30b. How much did you spend on your wedding?



Internal Indicates statistically higher than comparison group.

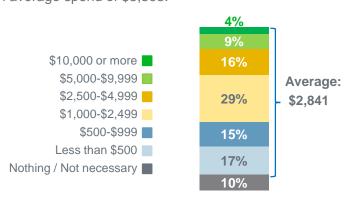
Indicates statistically lower than comparison group.

Wedding Finances, cont'd

Spend on Engagement Ring



Average engagement ring spend is \$2,841, up from \$2,016 last year. New Yorkers tend to spend significantly more, with an average spend of \$3,303.



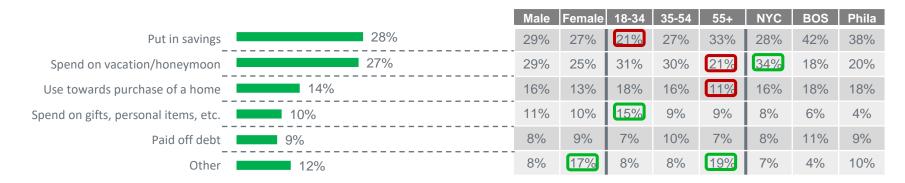
Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
6%	2%	6%	6%	1%	6%	5%	2%
10%	7%	11%	11%	4%	15%	9%	8%
17%	15%	22%	17%	11%	21%	17%	21%
29%	29%	29%	29%	30%	31%	28%	31%
14%	17%	16%	13%	19%	11%	13%	16%
14%	19%	11%	17%	20%	10%	14%	15%
8%	11%	5%	7%	15%	8%	13%	7%

Average

\$2,870 \$2,063 \$3,119 \$2,972 \$1,545 \$3,303 \$2,782 \$2,323

Use of Wedding Gift Funds

Nearly 3-in-10 couples (28%) put the money from their wedding into savings, especially older couples.



Q31. How much should be spent on an engagement ring?

Q31b. What did you and your spouse do with the money from your wedding?



Special Occasion Spending

Spend on Significant Other



Spending on significant other is highest for anniversaries (\$160), followed by birthdays (\$133), and Mother's Day (\$133). Average spend is higher among males, younger respondents, and New Yorkers.



Spend on Friends and Family

• Spending on friends and family is highest on birthdays (\$89), followed by Mother's Day (\$71).



Q33. Thinking about special occasions, how much do you typically spend on your significant other?

Q34. Thinking about special occasions, how much do you typically spend on friends/family other than your significant other?

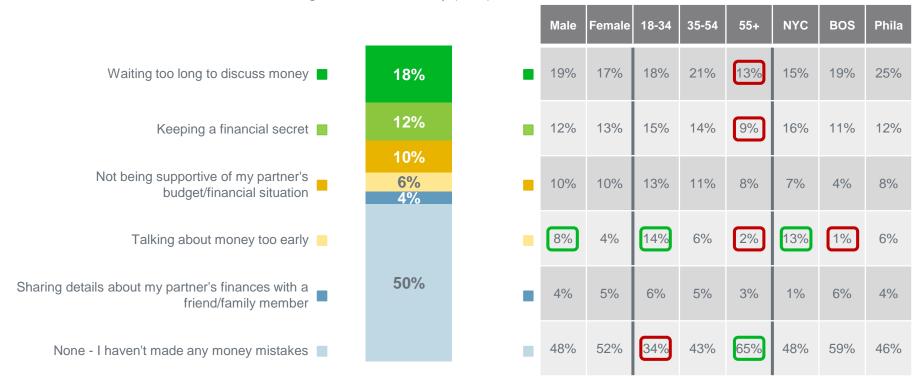


Money Mistakes

Biggest Mistake Made while in Relationship



- 5-in-10 respondents feel that they have not made any mistakes related to money in their relationships. This is especially true of couples over 55-years-old (65%) and Boston residents (59%).
- The most common mistake is to wait too long to talk about money (18%).



Q39. Which of the below is the biggest money mistake you have made in a relationship?

Financial Secrets



Keeping Secret

12% report keeping a secret from their significant other, with more males (15%), millennials (24%), and New Yorkers (22%) keeping secrets overall.

Yes, Keeping Secret 2017

13%

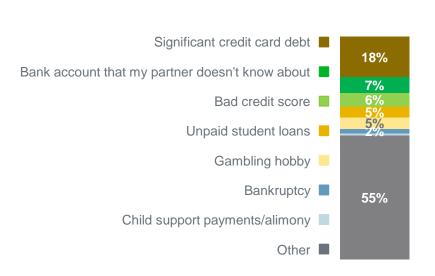
2018

12%

Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
15%	9%	24%	13%	5%	22%	4%	11%

Biggest Financial Secret

• The top relationship secret is credit card debt (18%), which is true for about one-quarter (24%) of millennials.



Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
19%	18%	24%	21%	12%	22%	12%	23%
9%	5%	9%	8%	4%	11%	7%	8%
5%	7%	10%	7%	2%	5%	3%	4%
5%	5%	13%	6%	1%	6%	1%	3%
8%	3%	7%	7%	2%	6%	4%	3%
3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%
2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%
51%	60%	34%	48%	76%	42%	70%	55%

Q40. Are you currently keeping a financial secret from your partner?

Q41. What is your biggest financial secret (we won't tell anyone)?

Financial Secrets, cont'd



Break up over Secret

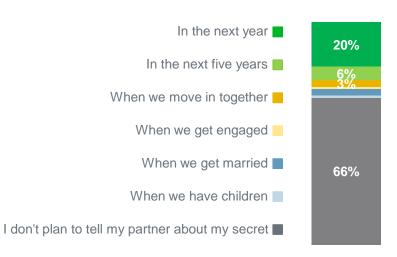
13% would break up with their significant other over a relationship secret, with millennials (23%) more likely to break up.

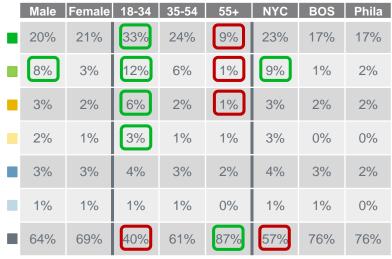
Yes, Would Break **Up Over Secret** 2017 2018 13% 13%

Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	NYC	BOS	Phila
15%	12%	23%	17%	5%	19%	8%	15%

Plan to Tell Secret

Of those who are keeping a secret, two-thirds (66%) plan never to tell their secret. Older couples are more likely keep their secret to themselves (87%) at this point.





Q42. When do you plan to tell your partner about your financial secret?

Q43. Would you consider breaking up with your partner if you discovered a financial secret such as hidden debt or a bad credit score?



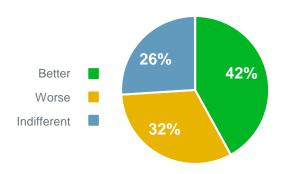
Detailed Findings

Divorced Respondents

Finances and Divorce

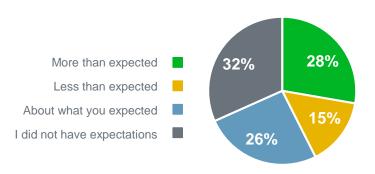
Financial Wellness after Divorce

 4-in-10 divorced respondents (42%) feel that they are better off financially after their divorce. This is similar across gender.



Cost of Divorce

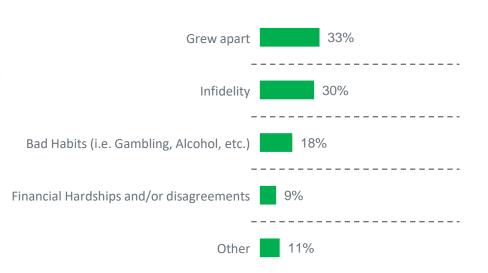
 About one-third (32%) of divorced respondents were unsure what their divorce would cost them.



Reason for Divorce



 Less than 1-in-10 divorced respondents (9%) attributed their divorce to financial hardships or strain.



Q44. Post-divorce, do you consider yourself financially better or worse off?; Q45. What do you consider the biggest factor in the decision to file for divorce? Q46. Looking back, would you say your divorce cost you...;

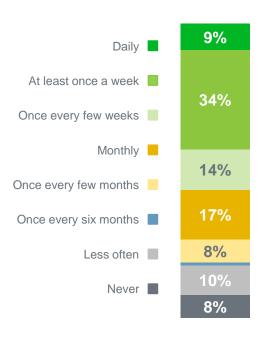


Talking About Money

TD

Conversations about Money while Married

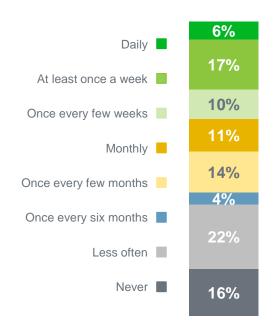
 4-in-10 divorced couples (42%) discussed money weekly while they were married.



Weekly: 43% Monthly: 74%

Arguments about Money while Married

 4-in-10 divorced couples (44%) argued about money at least monthly while they were married.



Weekly: 23% Monthly: 44%

Q48. How often did you talk about money with your significant other? Q49. How often did you argue about money with your significant other?

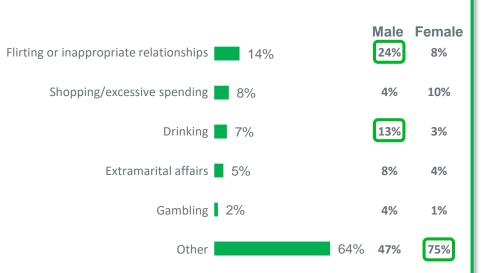


Secrets in Marriage

TD

Secrets Kept by You During Marriage

 Divorced couples kept a large variety of secrets while they were married, most commonly flirting or having inappropriate conversations/relationships.



<u>Secrets (your believe) Kept by Your Partner During</u> <u>Marriage</u>

Over one-third of divorced respondents (39%) believe that their expartner was keeping an extramarital affair a secret (equally among men and women).

		Male	Female
Flirting or inappropriate relationships	10%	9%	10%
Shopping/excessive spending	11%	19%	7%
Drinking	13%	9%	15%
Extramarital affairs	39%	40%	38%
Gambling	1%	1%	1%
Other	26%	22%	29%

Q47. During your marriage, did **you** have any of the following habits that you kept secret? Q47a. During your marriage, did **your partner** have any of the following habits that they kept secret?



